

# Chapter 29: The Industrial Revolution Student Notes

## Industrialization

1. What is industrialization?
2. Who invented the first steam engine? Why?
3. What are fossil fuels? Why did people first begin to use fossil fuels?
4. How was the factory system different from previously-used methods of production?

## Factors that Led to Industrialization

5. What nation industrialized first?
6. How did geography impact industrialization?
7. What changes in society impacted industrialization?
8. How did the legal/business climate of Britain in particular affect industrialization?

## Spread of Industrialization

9. How/where did industrialization spread?

## Second Industrial Revolution

10. How did the Second Industrial Revolution differ from the first?

## New Patterns of Global Trade & Production

11. What new developments in transportation occurred in this era?
  
12. Describe the nature, growth, and impact of export economies on the people of this era.

## Social Changes from Industrialization

13. Give an example of an effort to legitimize state power in the industrial era.
  
14. What new class arose? What were their responsibilities? What kind of lifestyle did they live?
  
15. People migrated. Where to (think both international and intranational)? How did it change the places they moved?
  
16. Describe the urban life of the industrial working class.

## Responses to Problems of Industrialization

17. Who were the Luddites?
  
18. Why did people form unions? How do unions work?

Describe the following socialist philosophies:

19. Utopian socialism

20. Communism/Marxism

21. evolutionary socialism

Responses by the Elites

22. What did the factory owners do about unions?

23. How did the new middle class affect the power of Europe's elites?

24. Who tried to hold on to their old power/system? How did that work out for them?

25. What reforms did the government make in order to solve the problems mentioned previously?