

# Chapter 37: The End of Empire Student Notes

## General Concepts

1. Why do things become increasingly tense as more of the world industrializes?
2. How have the use of natural resources affected our planet and its population?
3. What was the Green Revolution? Who benefitted the most from it? Why?
4. How do sports represent national aspirations? Give some examples of major international sporting organizations.
5. How has the diffusion of popular culture changed recently? In what ways is it common throughout the world? In what ways is it specialized?

## Latin America

6. What is Reggae?
7. What kinds of changes did leaders in Latin America advocate?
8. Describe the political developments and problems of Argentina.

## The Middle East

9. What is the concept of Pan-Arabism?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
10. How did the discovery of oil help and hinder the Middle East?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
11. What led to the establishment of the nation of Israel? Why is there continuing conflict there?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
12. How did Nasser change Egypt?

## Africa

13. As a general concept, why did most people in Africa struggle in this period?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
14. Describe the steps necessary to gain independence in Algeria. Be sure to include the impacts of independence on the French citizens of Algeria.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
15. What is Negritude? What impacts did Negritude have?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
16. Why did apartheid develop and how did it eventually end?

## Asia

17. Describe the causes of the Vietnam War. How did each group involved attempt to prevent an armed conflict?
  
18. What problems in Indochina stemmed from the war?
  
19. What new attempts at improving China did Mao Zedong attempt? How did each of these work out?
  
20. How did Deng Xiaoping change China? Be sure you address both economics and politics.

## Violence & Nonviolence

21. What is terrorism? Give at least one good example of terrorism besides Al Qaeda (they're in the next chapter).
  
22. How did nonviolent resistance techniques continue to spread?

## Demographic Changes

23. What are temporary/seasonal migrants? What are the advantages and disadvantages of a system that utilizes such migrants?